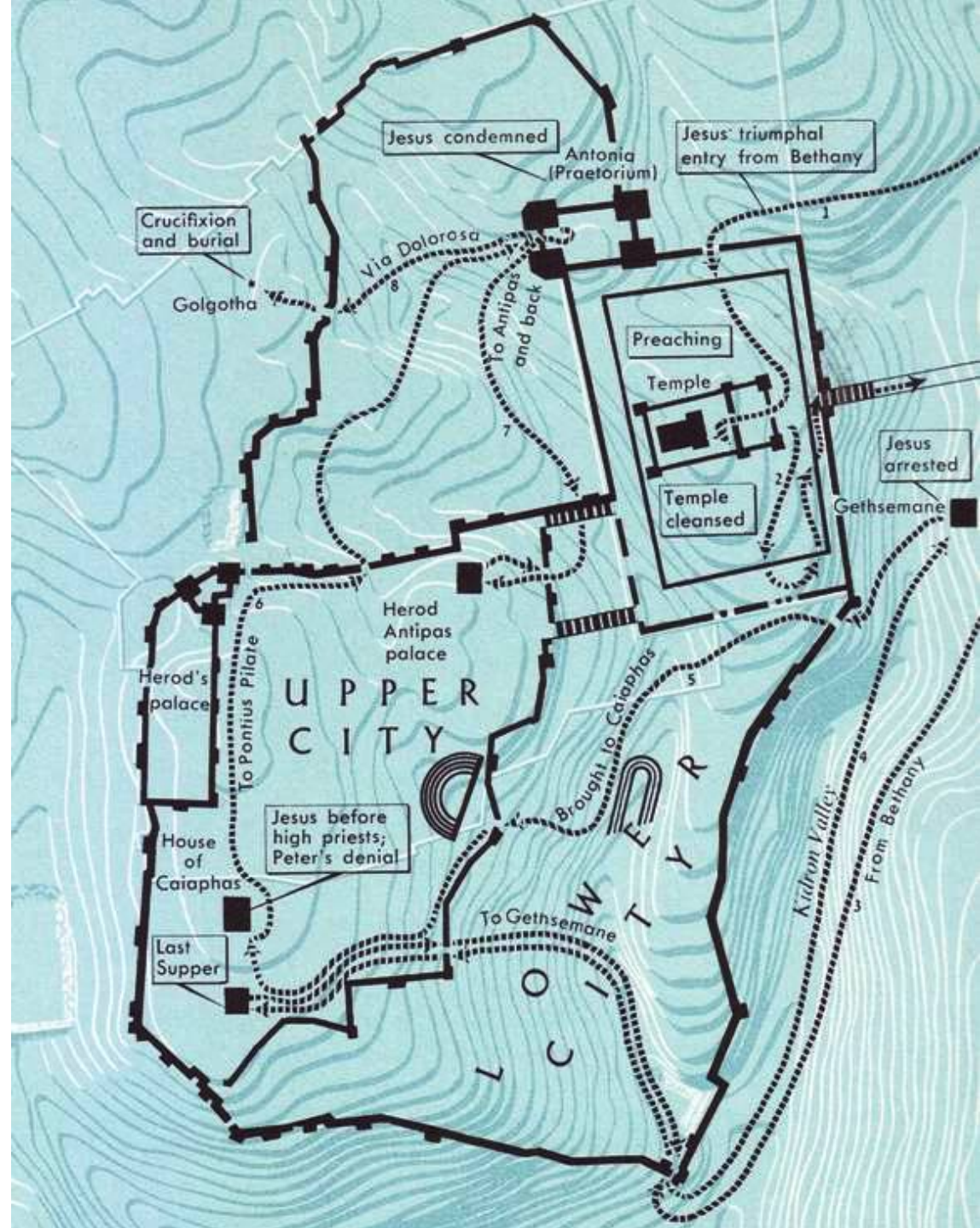


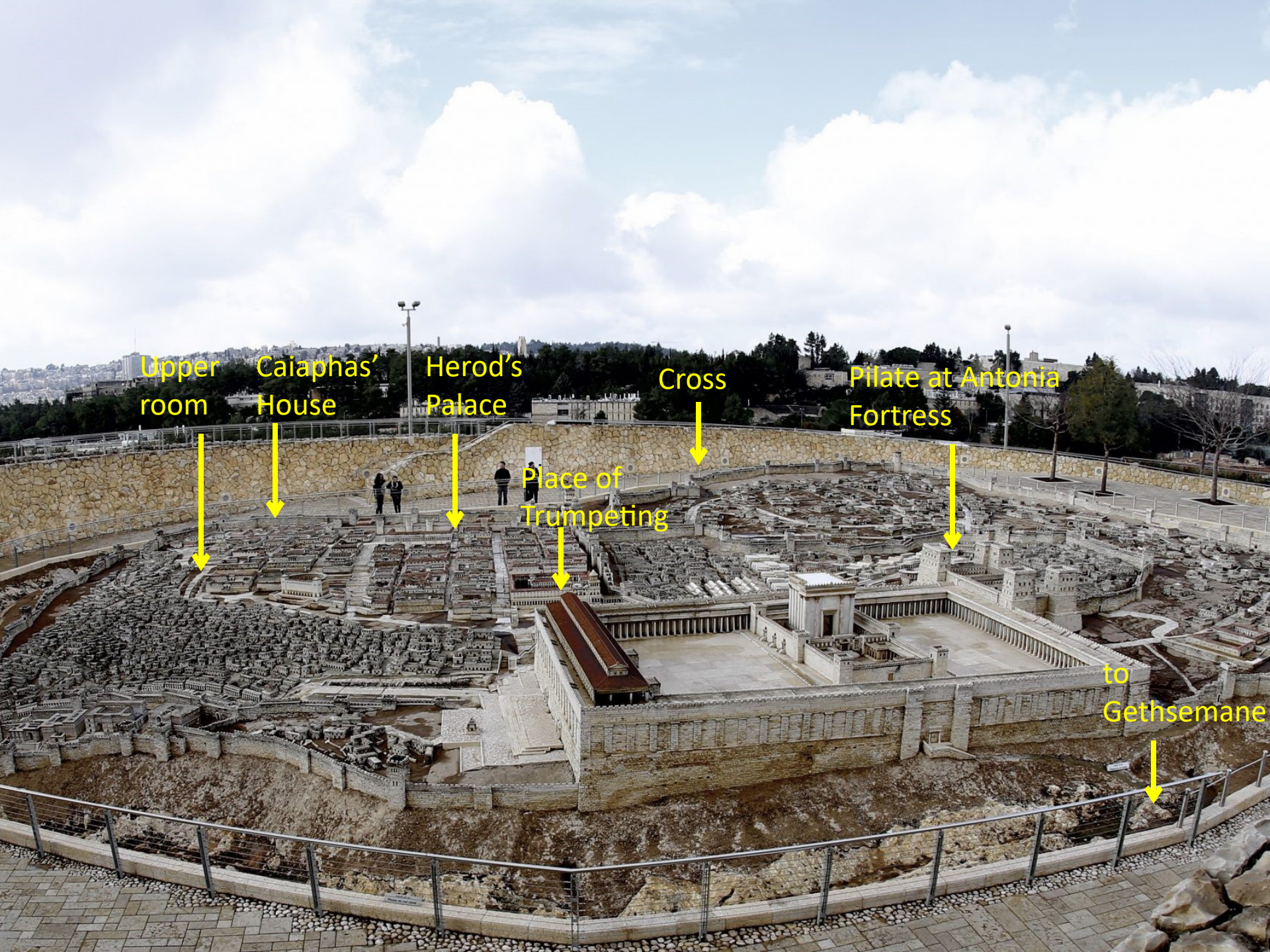


Temple Mount is  
1,601 ft along the west,  
1,540 ft along the east,  
1,033 ft along the north  
and 920 ft along the south  
37 acres

The city north to south is  
one mile.







Upper room

Caiaphas' House

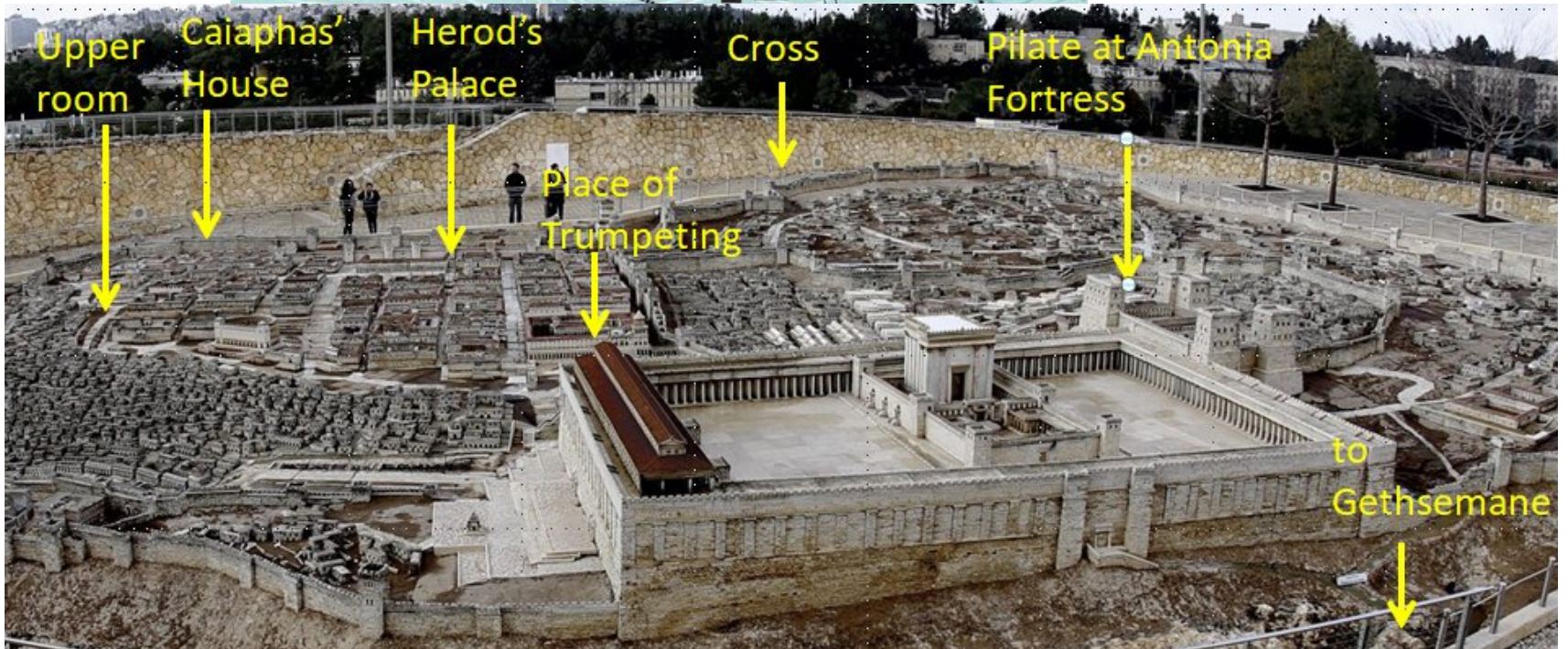
Herod's Palace

Cross

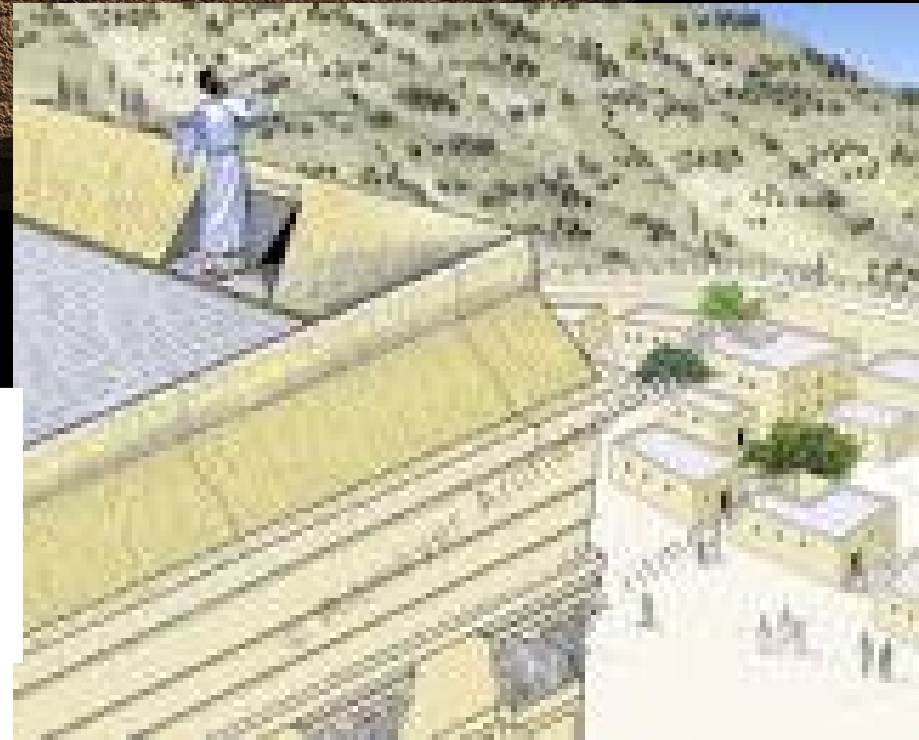
Pilate at Antonia Fortress

Place of Trumpeting

to Gethsemane



to the place of trumpeting



- The trumpet sounds the beginning of Passover at sunset.
- The Last Supper
- Sing the hymn before going to Gethsemane

## The Last Supper, Sing the hymn before going to Gethsemane

1 I love the Lord, because He has heard  
My voice and my supplications.

2 Because He has inclined His ear to me,  
Therefore I will call upon Him as long as I live.

3 The pains of death surrounded me,  
And the pangs of Sheol laid hold of me;  
I found trouble and sorrow.

4 Then I called upon the name of the Lord:  
“O Lord, I implore You, deliver my soul!”

5 Gracious is the Lord, and righteous;  
Yes, our God is merciful.

6 The Lord preserves the simple;  
I was brought low, and He saved me.

7 Return to your rest, O my soul,  
For the Lord has dealt bountifully with you.

8 For You have delivered my soul from death,  
My eyes from tears, And my feet from falling.

9 I will walk before the Lord  
In the land of the living.

10 I believed, therefore I spoke,  
“I am greatly afflicted.”

11 I said in my haste, “All men are liars.”

12 What shall I render to the Lord  
For all His benefits toward me?

13 I will take up the cup of salvation,  
And call upon the name of the Lord.

14 I will pay my vows to the Lord  
Now in the presence of all His people.

15 Precious in the sight of the Lord  
Is the death of His saints.

16 O Lord, truly I am Your servant;  
I am Your servant, the son of Your maidservant;  
You have loosed my bonds.

17 I will offer to You the sacrifice of thanksgiving,  
And will call upon the name of the Lord.

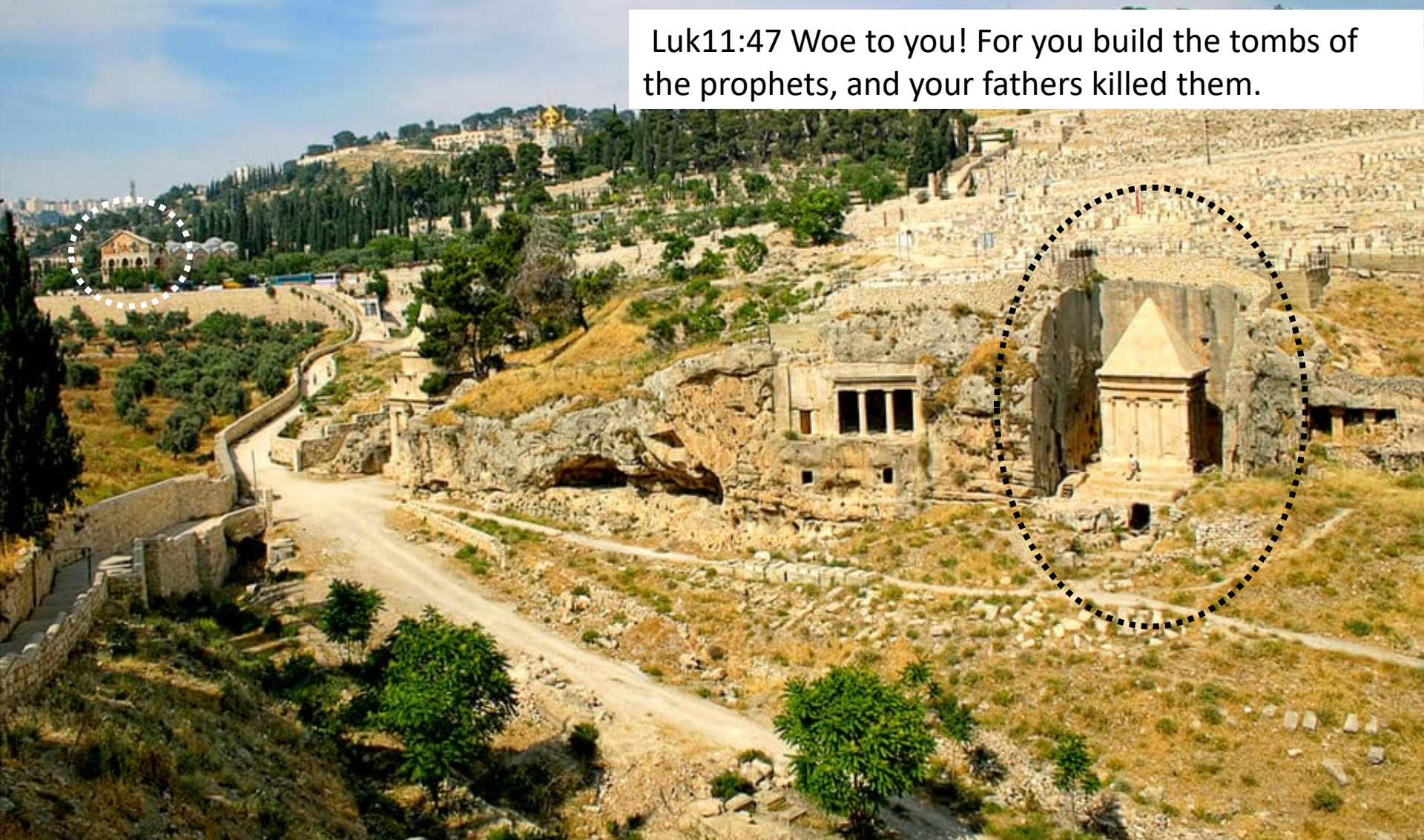
18 I will pay my vows to the Lord  
Now in the presence of all His people,

19 In the courts of the Lord’s house,  
In the midst of you, O Jerusalem.

Psalm 117

Zechariah was reforming priest who lived under King Joash of Judah. He reprovved the idolaters, announcing God's judgment against them; and a conspiracy was formed against him that resulted in his being stoned in the court of the Temple at the command of the king, who "remembered not the kindness which Jehoiada his father had done to him" (II Chron. 24. 22). Zechariah's dying words were: "Yhwh look upon it, and require it"

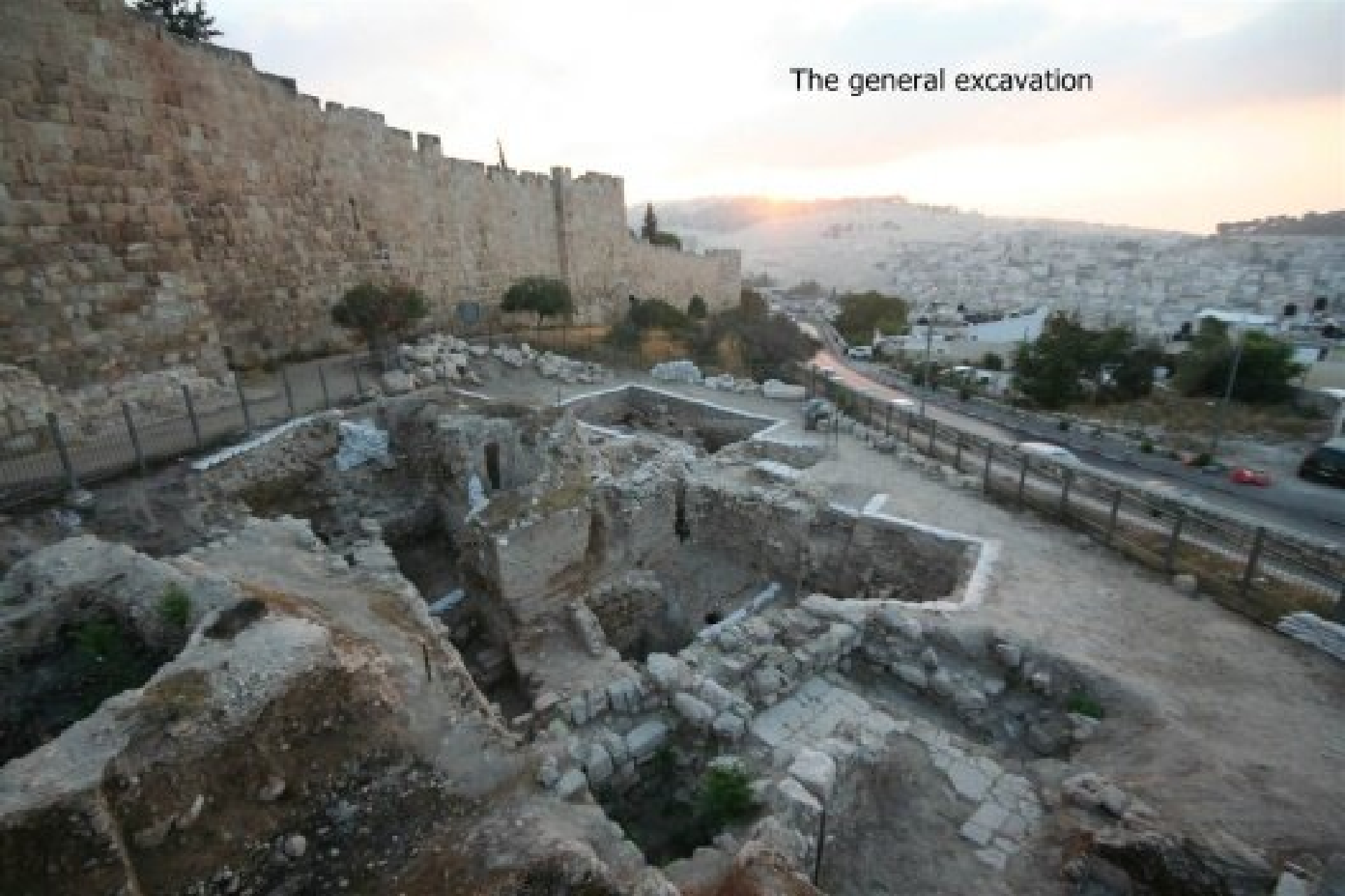
Luk11:47 Woe to you! For you build the tombs of the prophets, and your fathers killed them.







## The general excavation





Ossuary belonging to  
Miriam, granddaughter  
Caiaphas



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The Ossuary  
of Caiaphas

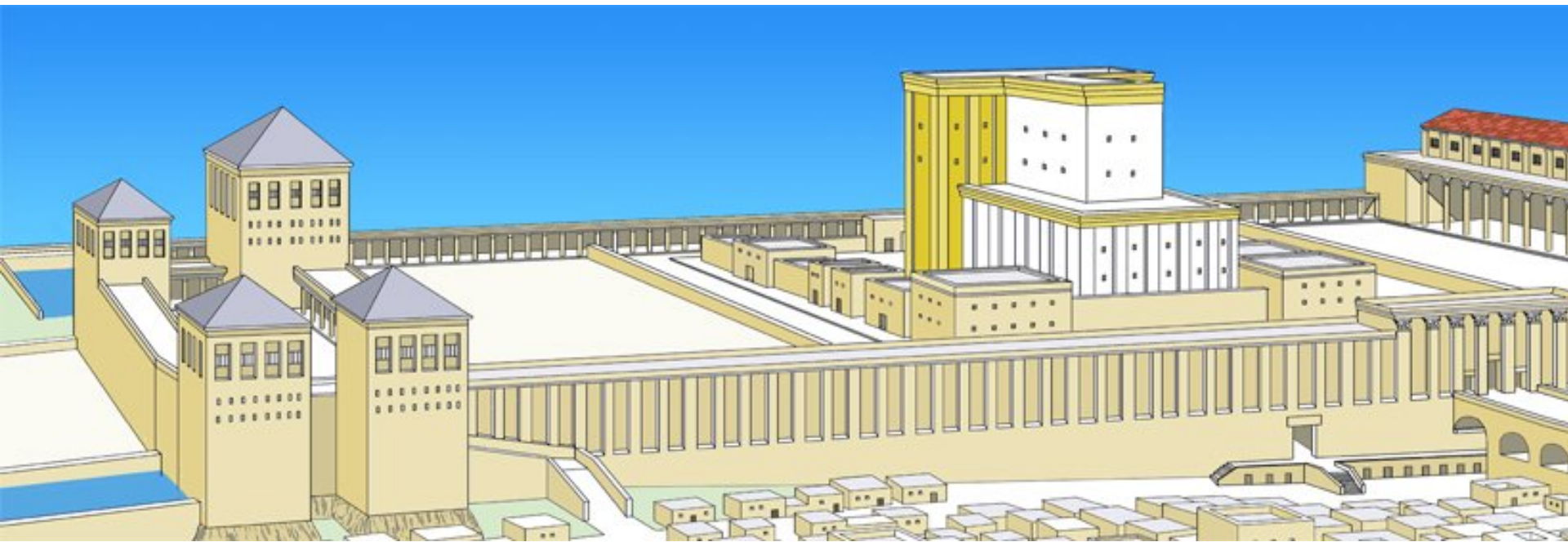


العصر الروماني لمبكر / العصر اليهودي / عصر الهيكل الثاني  
٦٣ قبل الميلاد حتى ٧٠ ميلادية

הקבר של קאיפאס  
Caiaphas the high priest  
قبر الكاهن الكبار

הקבר של קאיפאס, הנחשב לאחד מהקברים המפורסמים ביותר, הוא קברו של קאיפאס, הכהן הגדול היהודי האחרון. הקבר הוא קבר אבן, עשוי מלimestone, ויש בו חלון קטן המכיל את הפנים. הקבר הוא קבר אבן, עשוי מלimestone, ויש בו חלון קטן המכיל את הפנים. הקבר הוא קבר אבן, עשוי מלimestone, ויש בו חלון קטן המכיל את הפנים.

# Before Pilate at Antonia Fortress adjacent to the Temple Mount





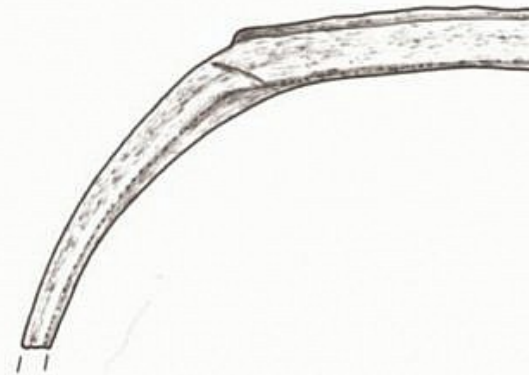
TIBERIEVM

PONTIVS  
PILATVS

PRÆFECTVS  
IVDÆE

Translation:  
To the Divine Augusti [this] Tiberieum  
...Pontius Pilate  
...prefect of Judea  
...has dedicated [this]

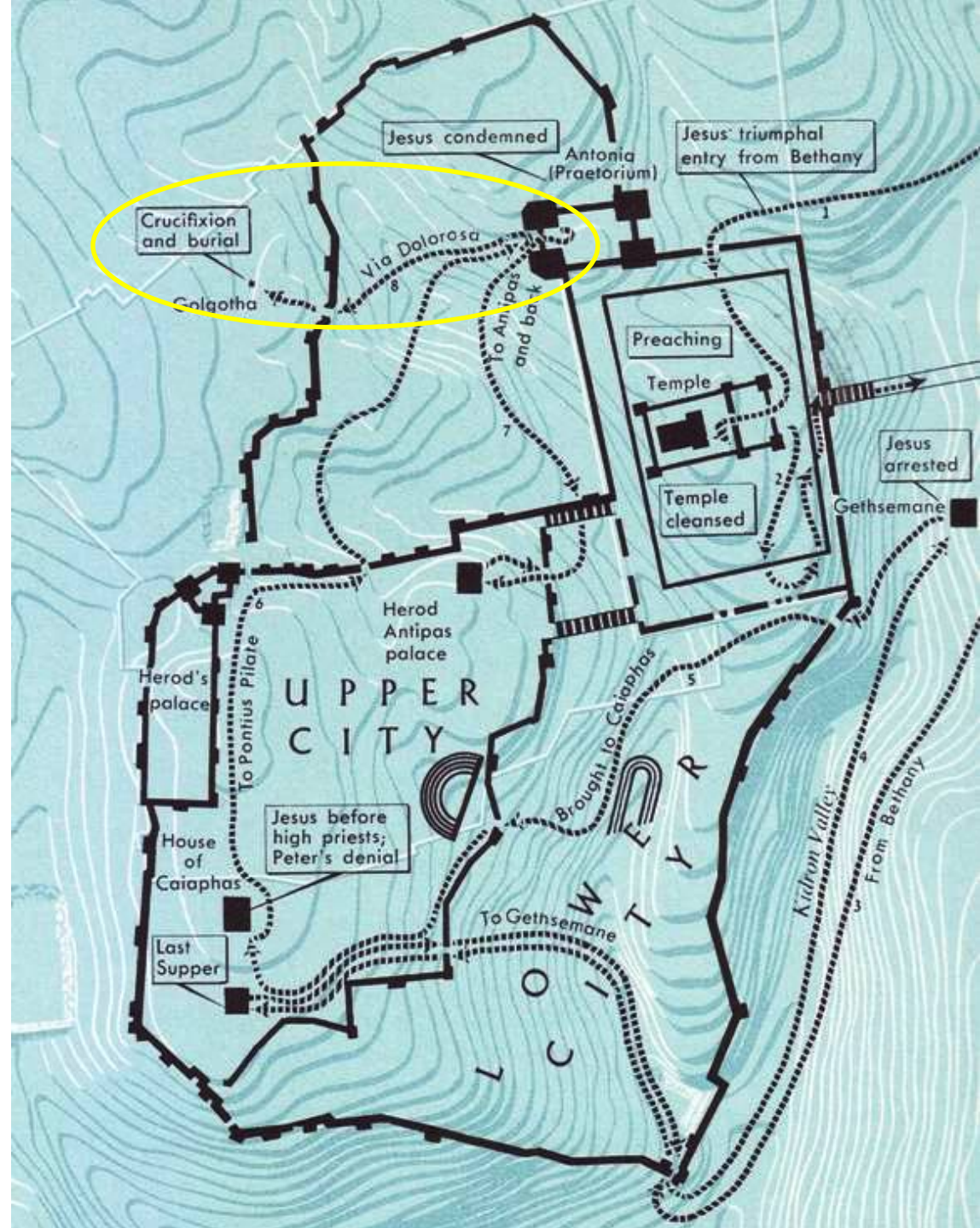
Ring had been discovered at Herod the Great's eponymous mountain fortress of Herodium, just 3 miles southeast of Bethlehem. It bears the Greek inscription ΠΙΛΑΤΟ (PILATO)—the name of Pontius Pilate!



# Herod's Palace

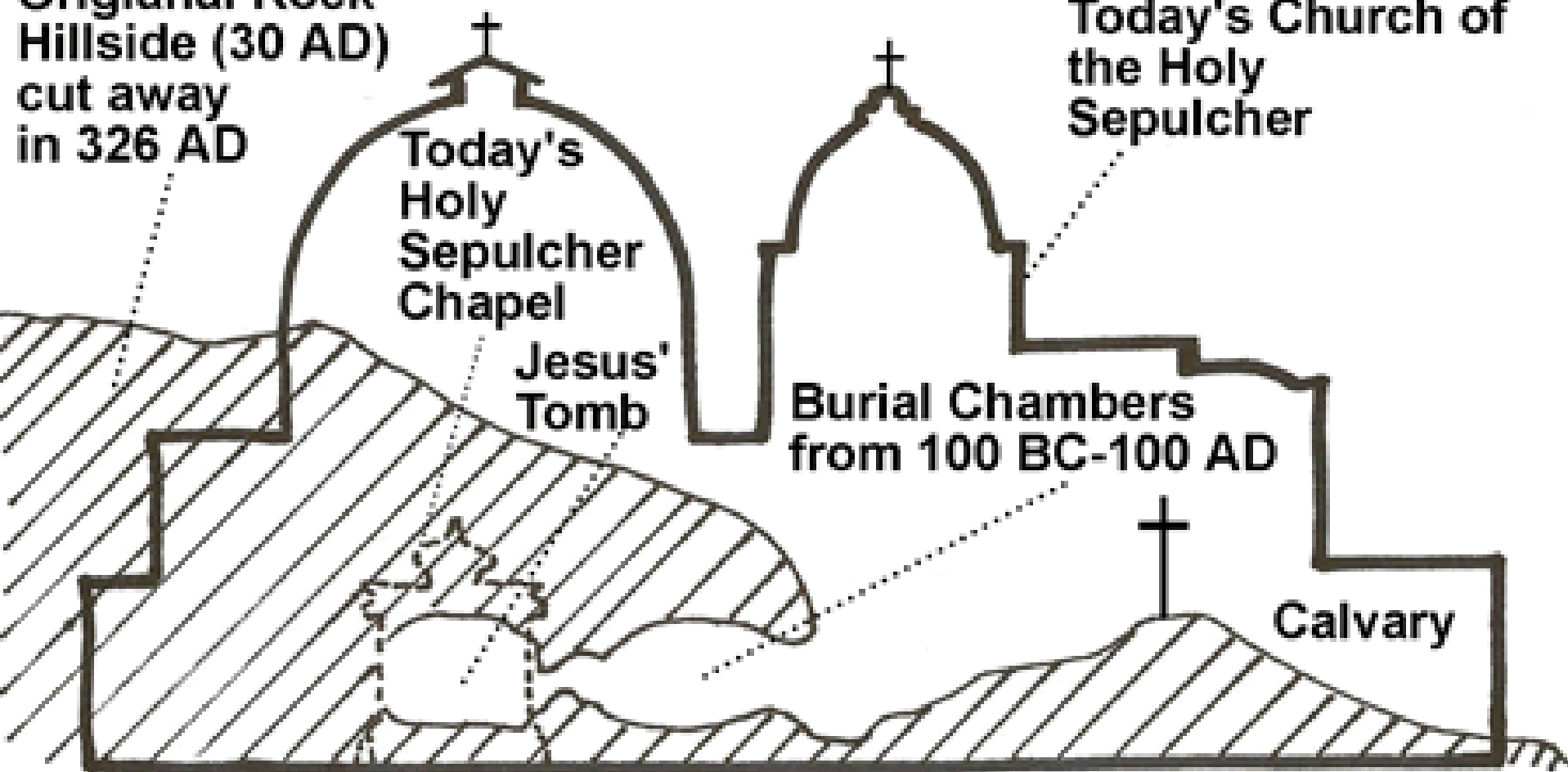


Antonia  
Fortress  
Via Dolorosa  
to  
The cross at  
Calvary





**Original Rock Hillside (30 AD) cut away in 326 AD**



**Today's Holy Sepulcher Chapel**

**Jesus' Tomb**

**Burial Chambers from 100 BC-100 AD**

**Today's Church of the Holy Sepulcher**

**Calvary**

**Video of Construction**